



NASA'S Solar System Exploration Paradigm: the First 50 Years and a Look at the Next 50

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NASA, Planetary Science
October 25, 2012

Solar System Exploration @50 Conference

An Integrated Strategy
for the
Planetary Sciences:
1995-2010

SPACE STUDIES BOARD
NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

The Revolution in Planetary Science

New Frontiers in Solar System Exploration

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL
OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

VISION *and* VOYAGES

For Planetary Science in the Decade 2013-2022

NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL
OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES

“Flyby, Orbit, Land, Rove, and Return Samples”

NASA's
Planetary Science

Advance scientific knowledge of the origin and history of the solar system, the potential for life elsewhere, and the hazards and resources present as humans explore space

Year of the Solar System

Planetary Science Mission Events



2010

- * September 16 – *Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter*
- * November 4 - *EPOXI* encounters Comet Hartley 2
- * November 19 - Launch of *O/OREOS*

* Completed

2011

- * February 14 - *Stardust NExT* encounters comet Tempel 1
- * March 7 – Planetary Science Decadal Survey released
- * March 17 - *MESSENGER* orbit insertion at Mercury
- * May 5 – Selection of 3 Discovery-class missions for study
- * May – Selection of the next New Frontier mission for flight, *OSIRIS-REx*
- * July 16 - *Dawn* orbit insertion at asteroid Vesta
- * August 5 - *Juno* launch to Jupiter
- * August 9 - *Mars Opportunity Rover* arrives at Endeavour Crater
- * September 10 - *GRAIL* (A and B) launch to the Earth's Moon
- * November 26 – *Mars Science Laboratory* (*Curiosity Rover*) launch to Mars
- * December 31 – *GRAIL A (Ebb)* orbit insertion at Earth's Moon

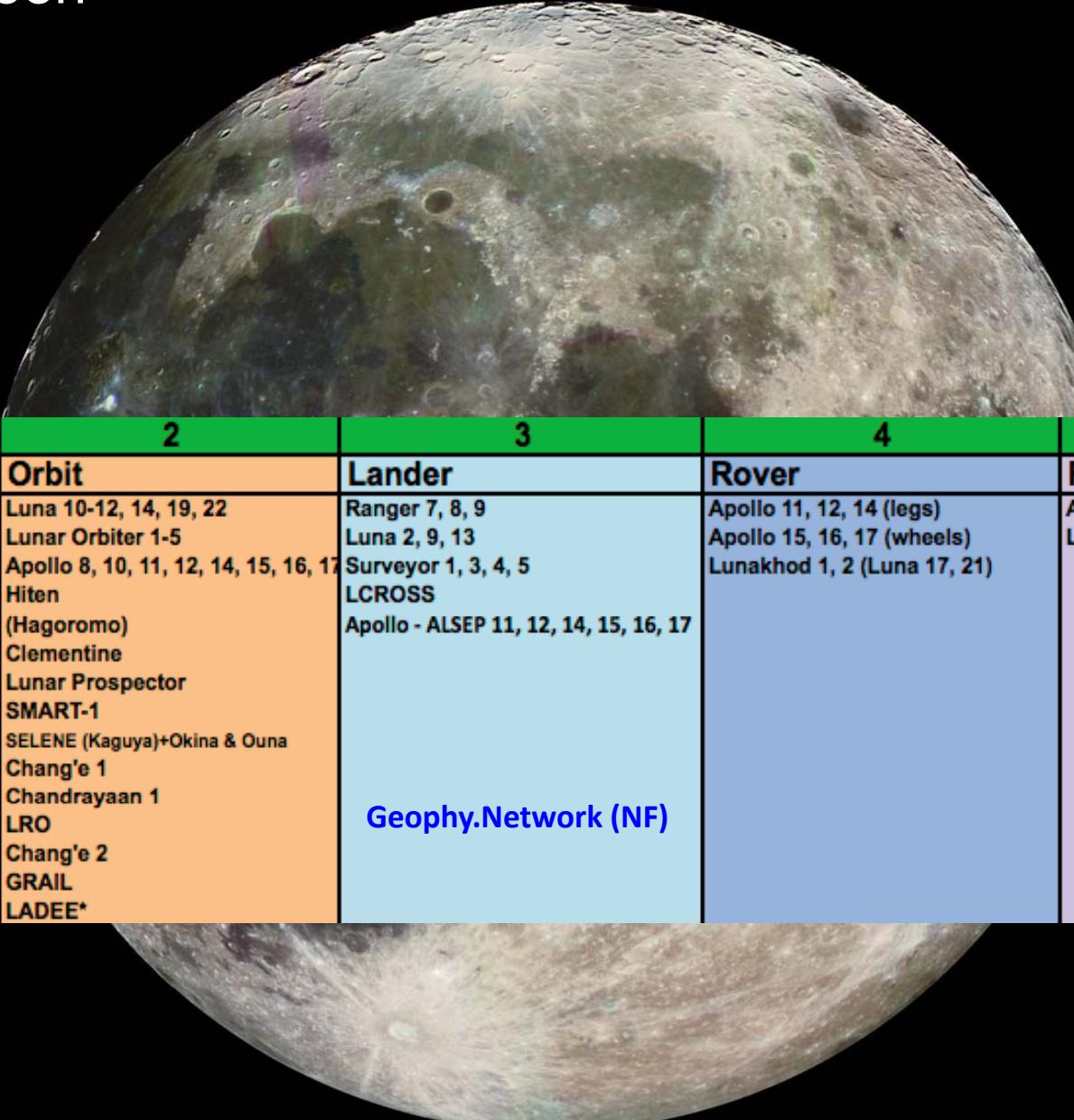
2012

- * January 1 – *GRAIL B (Flow)* orbit insertion at Earth's Moon
- * June 6 – Venus transits Sun (last time this Century)
- * August 5 – *Curiosity Rover* successfully lands on Mars
- * August 20 – Selection of Discovery 12 Mission *InSight*
- * September 5 - *Dawn* leaves Vesta and starts on its journey to Ceres

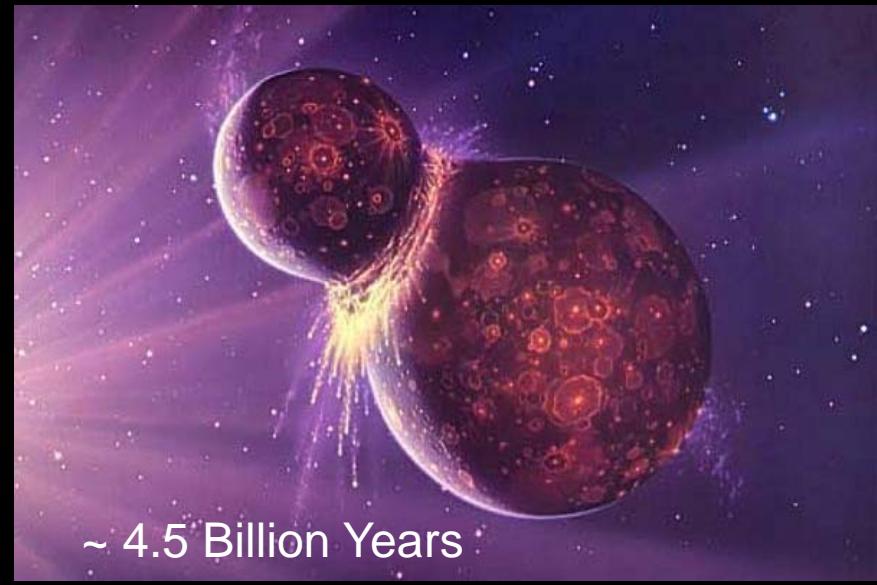
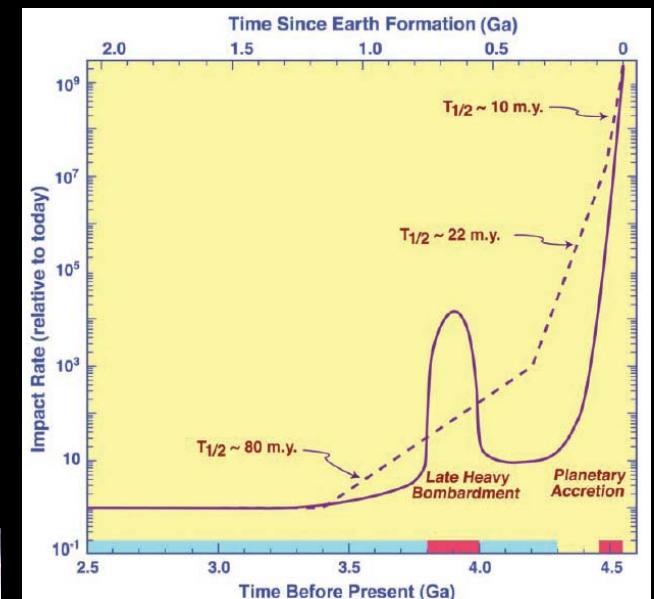
Inner Solar System

	Mercury	Venus	Earth's Moon	Mars	Phobos	Deimos
Flyby 1	Mariner 10	Mariner 2, 5, 10	Luna 1, 3	Mariner 4	Mariner 9	Mariner 9
	MESSENGER	Venera 11-14	Pioneer 4	Mariner 6, 7	Viking Orbiter 1 & 2	Viking Orbiter 1 & 2
		Galileo	Zond 3, (5), 6, 7, 8	Mars 4	Phobos 2	Mars Global Surveyor
		Cassini	Apollo 13	Mars Observer (Rosetta)	Mars Global Surveyor	Mars Express
		MESSENGER	Hiten		Mars Express	Mars Recon Orbiter
		Akatsuki			Mars Recon Orbiter	
Orbit 2	MESSENGER	Venera 9, 10, 15, 16	Luna 10-12, 14, 19, 22	Mariner 9		
		Pioneer 12 (PV 1)	Lunar Orbiter 1-5	Mars 2, 5		
		Magellan	Apollo 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	Viking 1, 2		
		Venus Express	Clementine	Phobos 2		
		Akatsuki (2016)*	Lunar Prospector	Mars Global Surveyor		
			SMART-1	Mars Odyssey		
			Hiten, SELENE (Kaguya)+Okina & Ouna	Mars Express		
			Chang'e 1 & Chang'e 2	Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter		
			Chandrayaan 1	MAVEN*		
			LRO, GRAIL, LADEE*			
Lander 3		Venera 3 (crash landing)	Ranger 7, 8, 9	Mars 2 (crash landing)		
		Venera 7-10, (11, 12), 13, 14	Luna 2, 9, 13	Mars 3 (no useful data)		
		Pioneer 13 (PV 2; 1 entry survivor)	Surveyor 1, 3, 4, 5	Viking 1, 2		
		VeGa 1, 2	LCROSS	Mars Pathfinder		
			Geophysical Network (NF)	Phoenix	InSight	
Rover 4				Sojourner		
				MER Spirit,		
				MER Opportunity		
Return Samples 5				MSL Curiosity*		
			Apollo 11, 12, 14 (legs)			
			Apollo 15, 16, 17 (wheels)			
			Lunakhod 1, 2 (Luna 17, 21)			
			Apollo 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	Sample Return (FS)		
			Luna 16, 20, 24			
			SPA – SR (NF)			

Earth's Moon



1	2	3	4	5
Flyby	Orbit	Lander	Rover	Return Samples
Luna 1, 3 Pioneer 4 Zond 3(, 5), 6, 7, 8 Apollo 13 Hiten	Luna 10-12, 14, 19, 22 Lunar Orbiter 1-5 Apollo 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17 Hiten (Hagoromo) Clementine Lunar Prospector SMART-1 SELENE (Kaguya)+Okina & Ouna Chang'e 1 Chandrayaan 1 LRO Chang'e 2 GRAIL LADEE*	Ranger 7, 8, 9 Luna 2, 9, 13 Surveyor 1, 3, 4, 5 LCROSS Apollo - ALSEP 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17	Apollo 11, 12, 14 (legs) Apollo 15, 16, 17 (wheels) Lunakhod 1, 2 (Luna 17, 21)	Apollo 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17 Luna 16, 20, 24

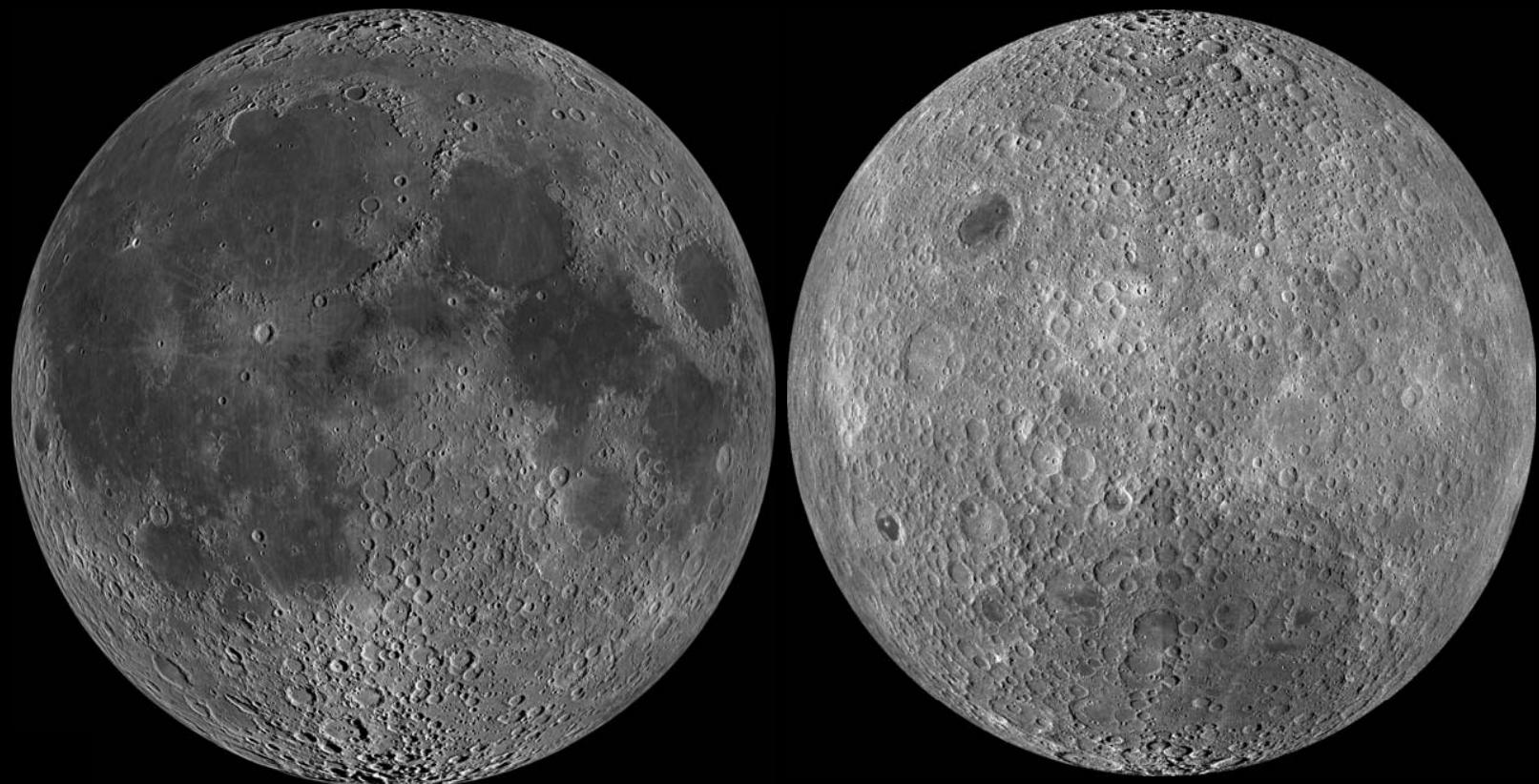


~ 4.5 Billion Years

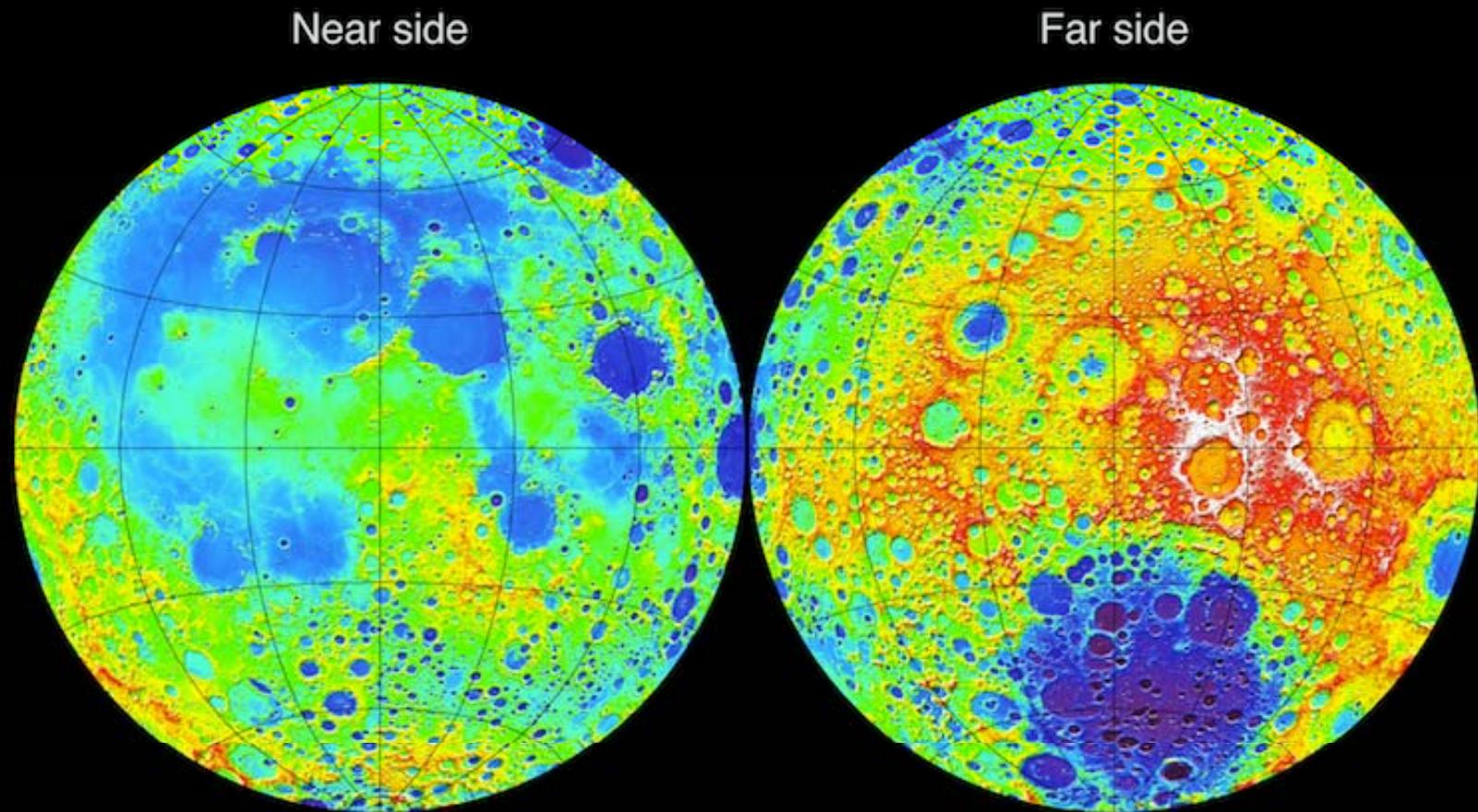


“Late Heavy Bombardment”

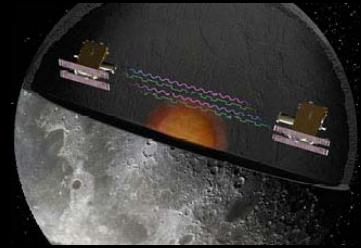
Earth's Moon



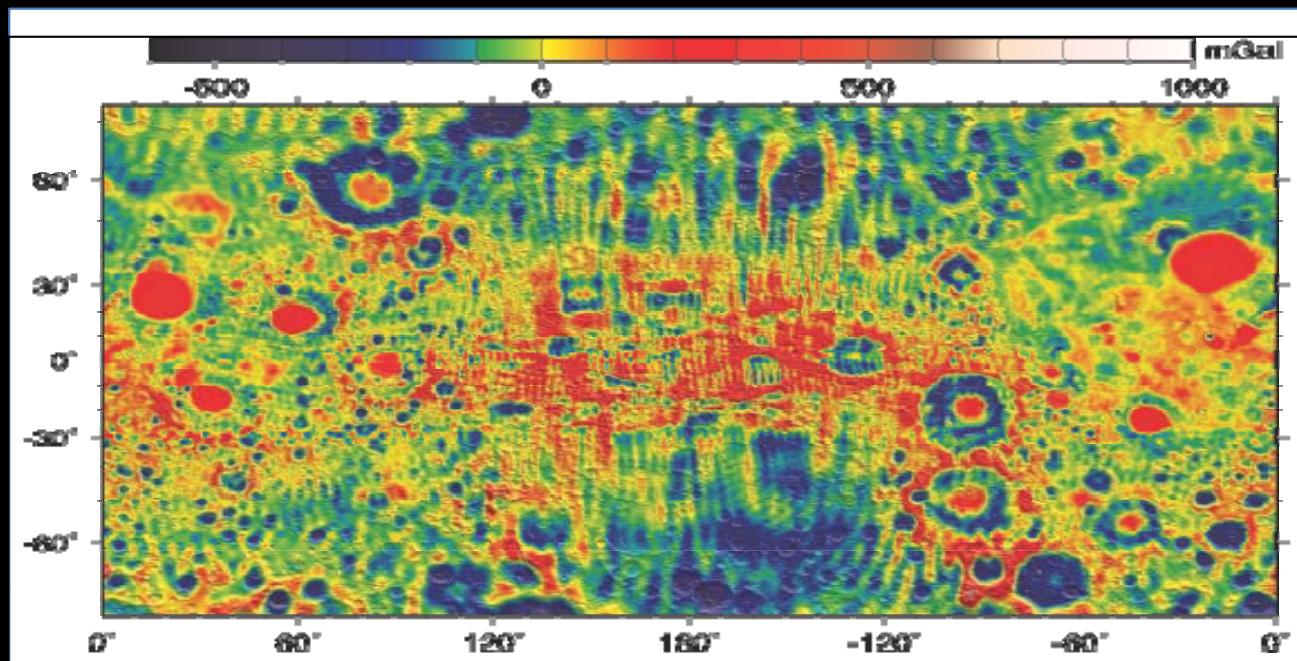
Earth's Moon



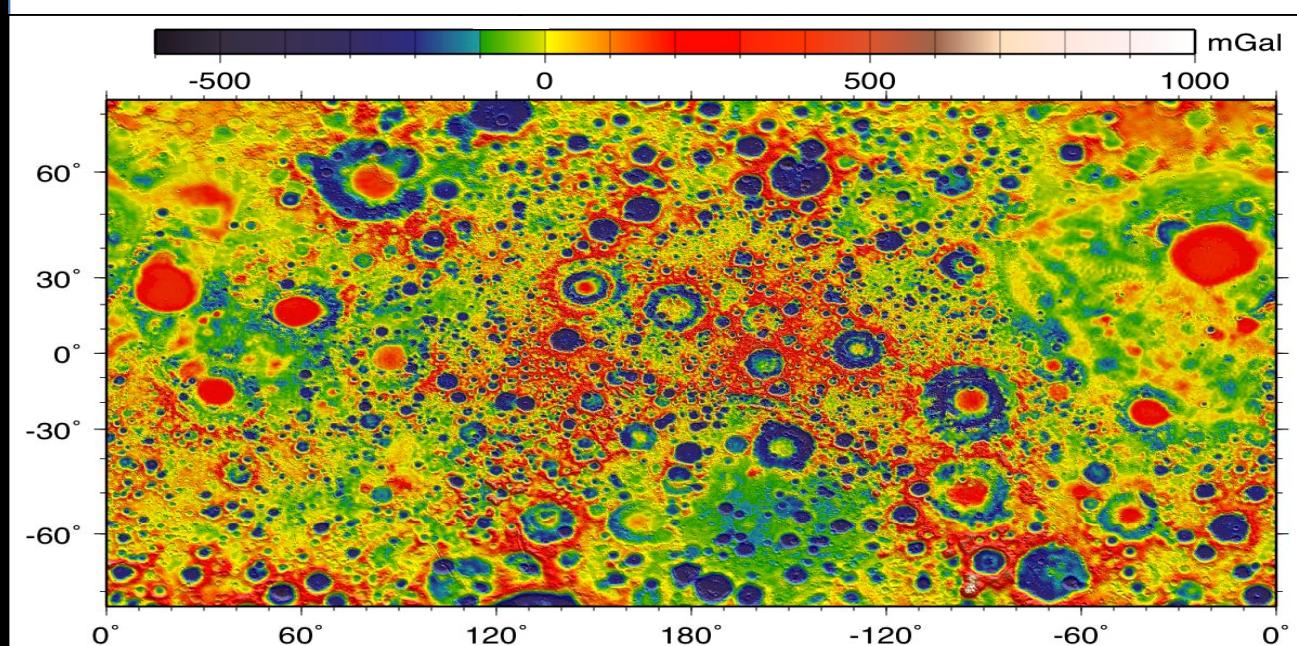
- New Frontiers future missions:
 - South Pole Aiken Basin Sample Return
 - Geophysical Network Lander



Lunar Gravity



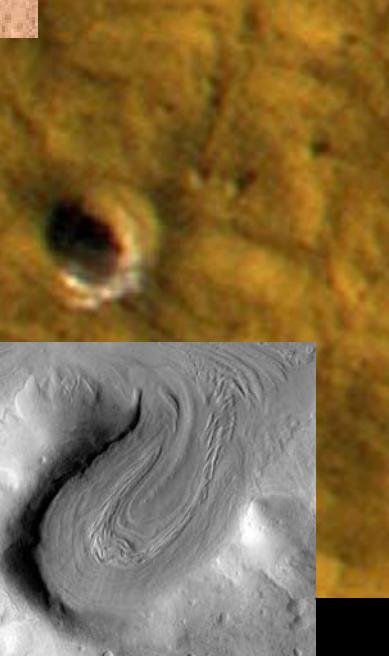
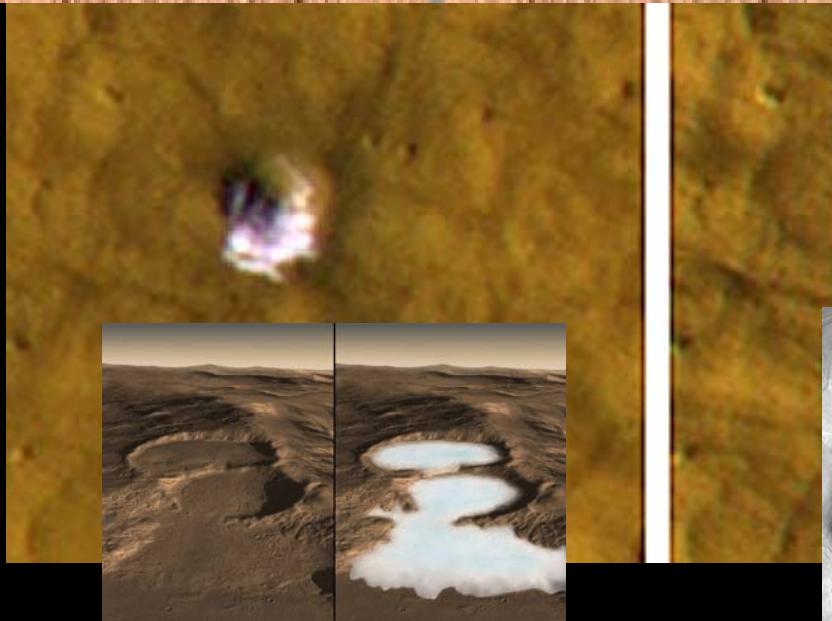
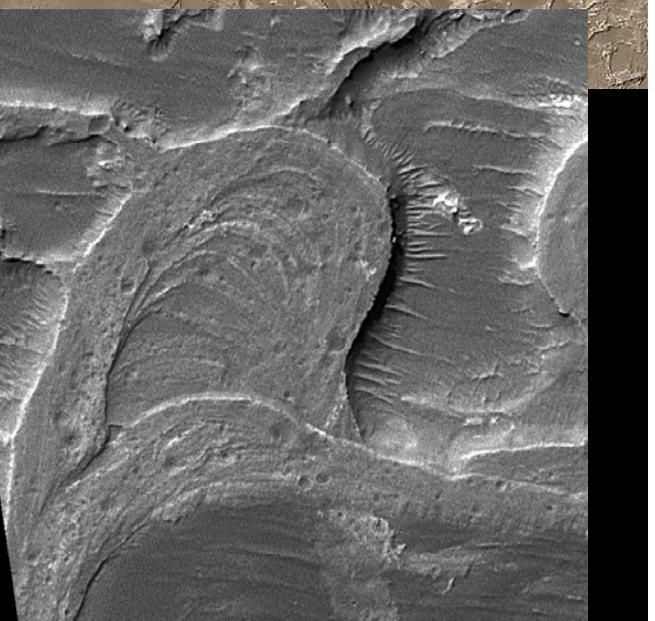
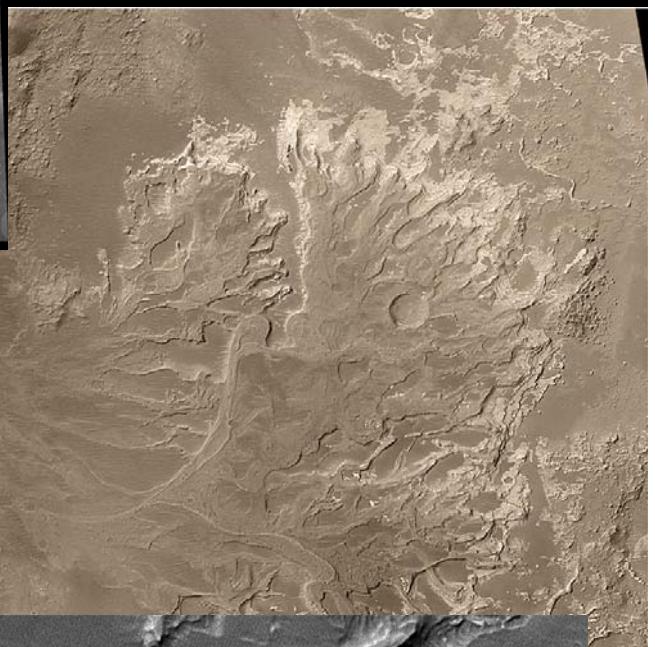
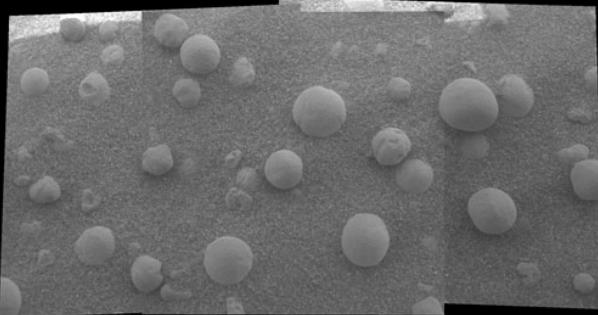
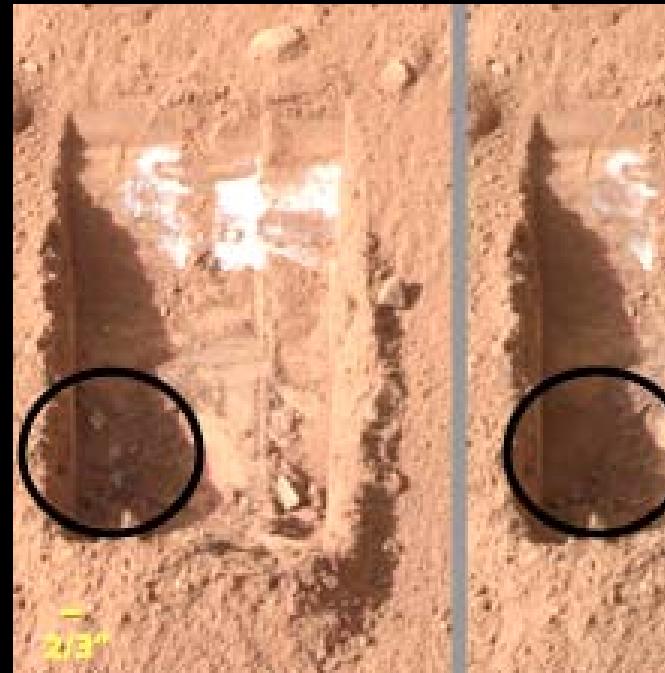
GRAIL after
1 month



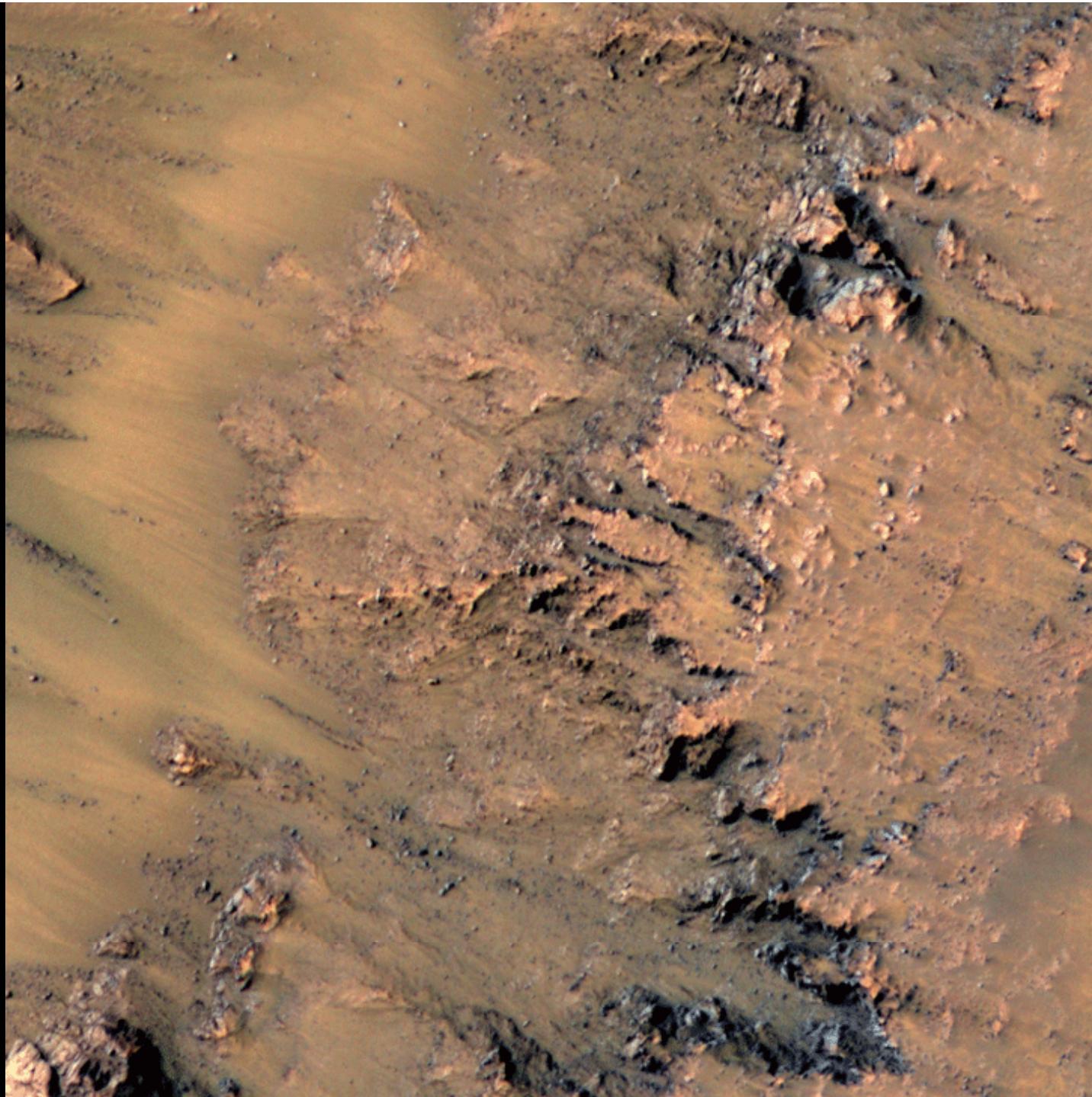
Mars

1	2	3	4	5
Flyby	Orbit	Lander	Rover	Return Samples
Mariner 4 Mariner 6, 7 Mars 4 Mars Observer (Rosetta)	Mariner 9 Mars 2, 5 Viking 1, 2 Phobos 2 Mars Global Surveyor Mars Odyssey Mars Express Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter MAVEN*	Mars 2 (crash landing) Mars 3 (no useful data) Viking 1, 2 Mars Pathfinder Phoenix InSight*	Sojourner MER Spirit, MER Opportunity MSL Curiosity	Sample Return (FS)

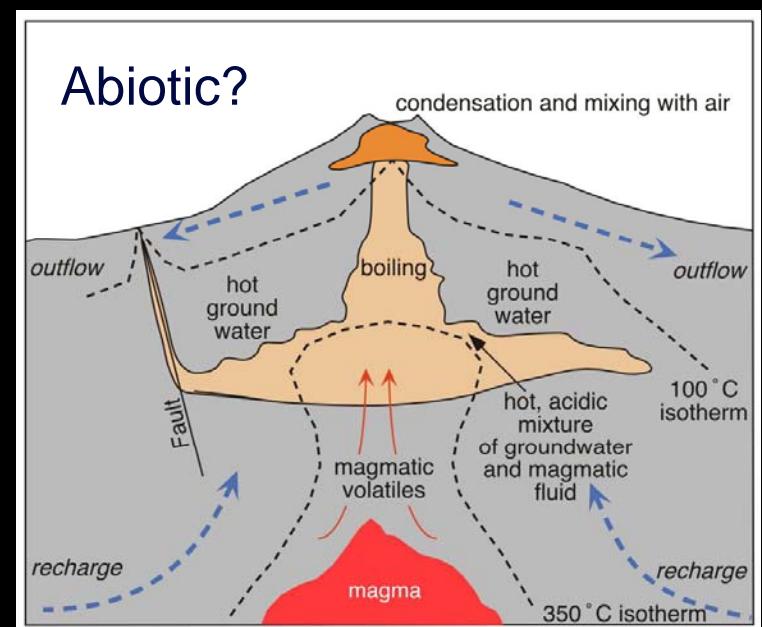
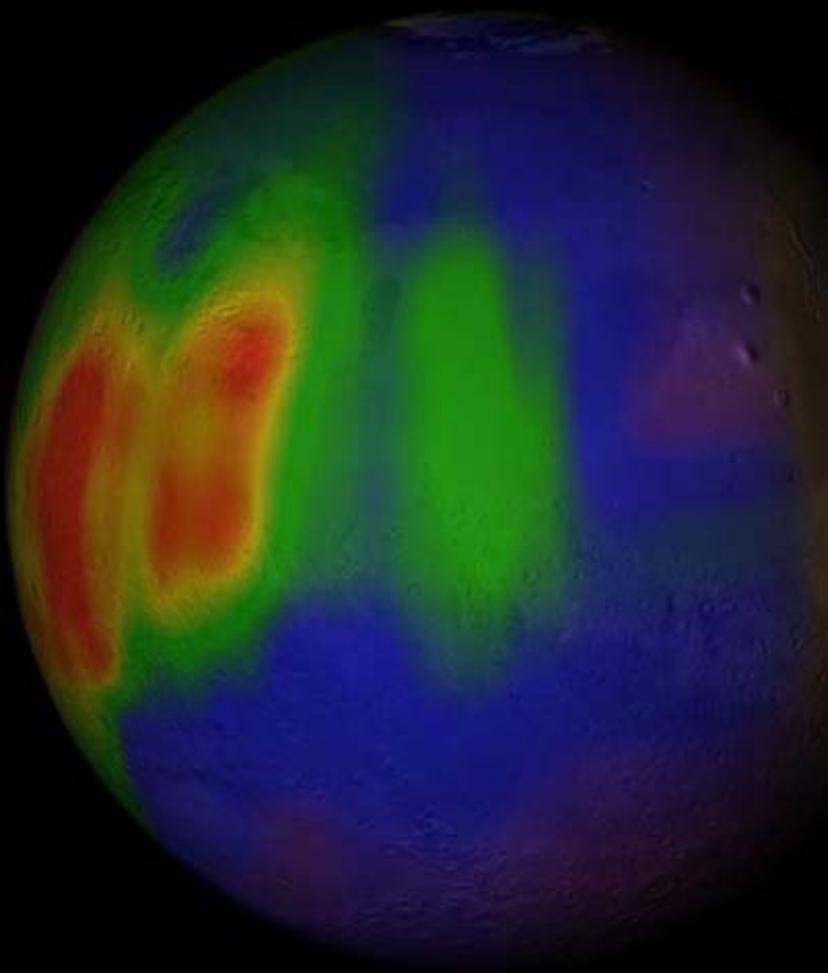
Mars



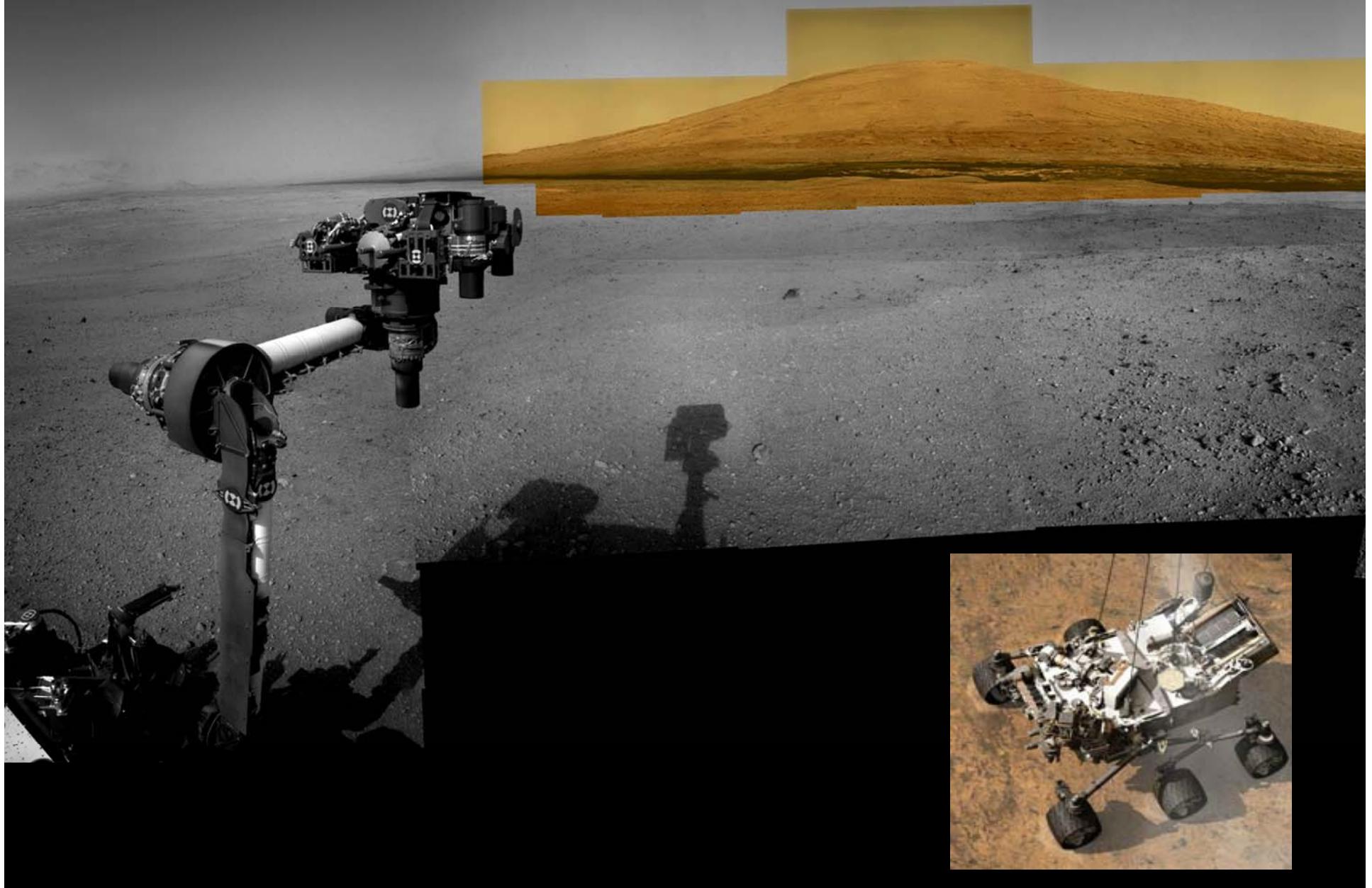
Mars



Mars



Curiosity's Landing Site: Gale Crater



Outer Solar System & Small Bodies

	Jupiter				Saturn			Uranus	Neptune		Pluto	Asteroids	Comets
	Io	Europa	Ganymede		Enceladus	Titan			Triton				
Flyby 1	Pioneer 10 Pioneer 11 Voyager 1 Voyager 2 Cassini New Horizons	Galileo 	Galileo 	Galileo 	Pioneer 11 Voyager 1 Voyager 2 Cassini	Voyager 2 	Voyager 2 Cassini	Voyager 2 	Voyager 2 	Voyager 2 	New Horizons*	NEAR Shoemaker Rosetta Galileo (Cassini) Deep Space 1 Rosetta New Horizons (KBO)	ICE (ISEE-3) VeGa 1, 2 Sakigake, Suisei Giotto Deep Space 1 Stardust & Stardust-NeXT Deep Impact & EPOXI (Galileo, Ulysses)
Orbit 2	Galileo Juno	Io Obs (NF)	Orbiter (FS)	JUICE (ESA)	Cassini	Orbiter (FS)		Orbiter (FS)				NEAR Shoemaker Hayabusa Dawn	Rosetta
Lander 3	Galileo Probe				Probes (NF)		Huygens					NEAR Shoemaker	Deep Impact Philae (2014)*
Rover 4													
Return Samples 5												Hayabusa Hayabusa 2* OSIRIS REX*	Stardust Surface SR (NF)

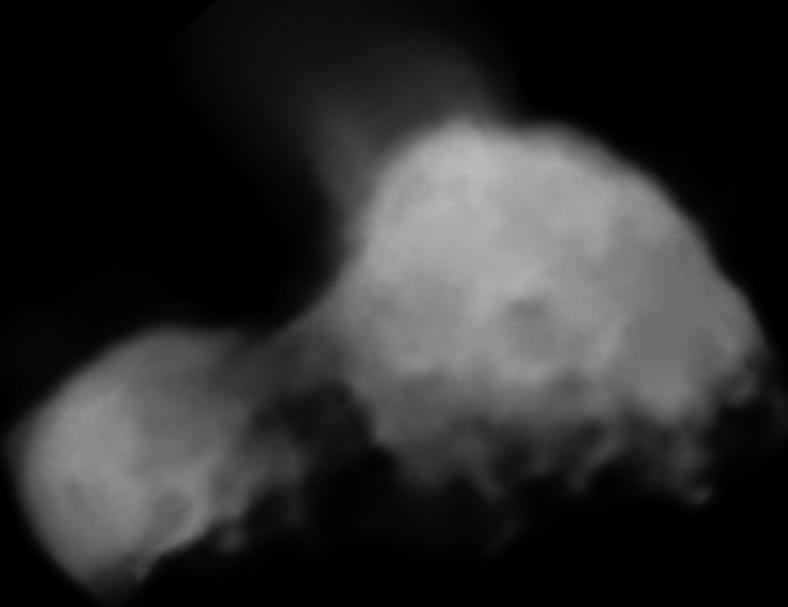
Comets

1	2	3	4	5
Flyby	Orbit	Lander	Rover	Return Samples
ICE (ISEE-3) VeGa 1, 2 Sakigake Suisei Giotto Deep Space 1 Stardust Stardust - NeXT Deep Impact Deep Impact - EPOXI (Galileo) (Ulysses)	Rosetta	Deep Impact Philae (2014)*		Stardust Surface Sample Return (NF)

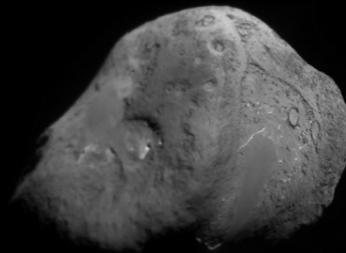
Comets

Next Year – Comet ISON!

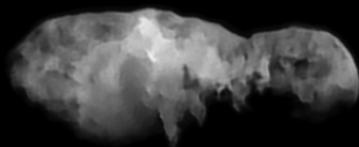
1	2	3	4	5
Flyby	Orbit	Lander	Rover	Return Samples
ICE (ISEE-3) VeGa 1, 2 Sakigake Suisei Giotto Deep Space 1 Stardust Stardust - NeXT Deep Impact Deep Impact - EPOXI (Galileo) (Ulysses)	Rosetta	Deep Impact Philae (2014)*		Stardust Surface Sample Return (NF)



1P/Halley - $16 \times 8 \times 8$ km
Vega 2, 1986



9P/Tempel 1
 7.6×4.9 km
Deep Impact, 2005



19P/Borrelly
 8×4 km
Deep Space 1, 2001

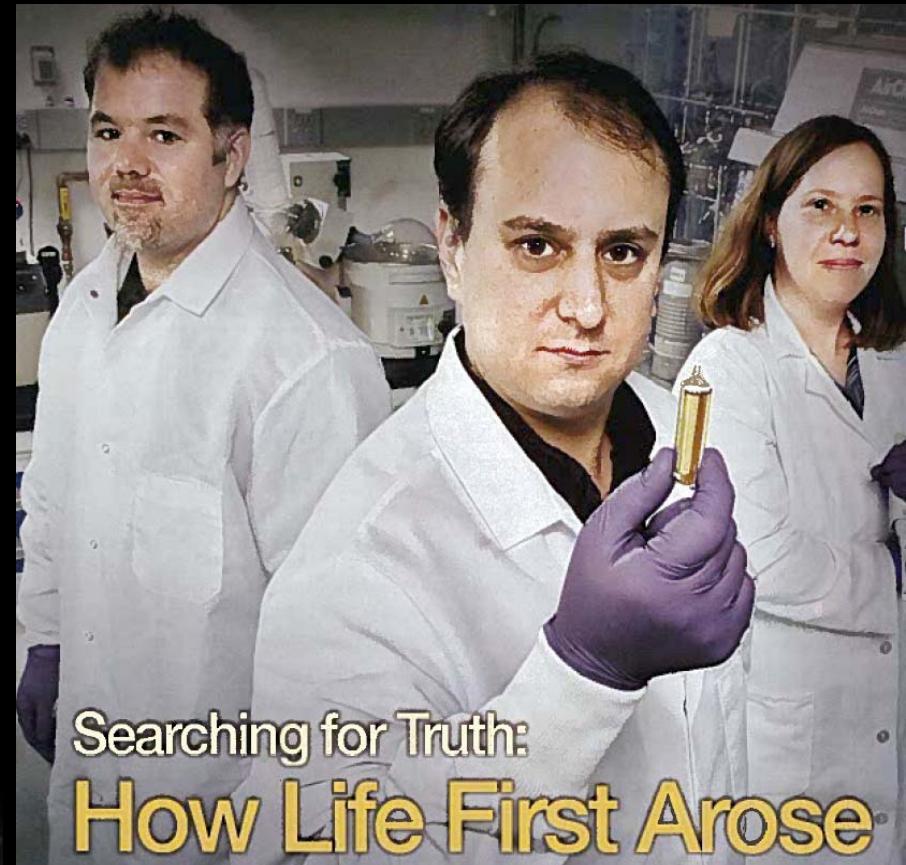
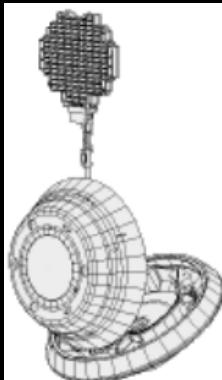
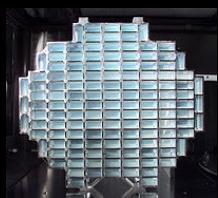


103P/Hartley 2
 2.2×0.5 km
Deep Impact, 2010

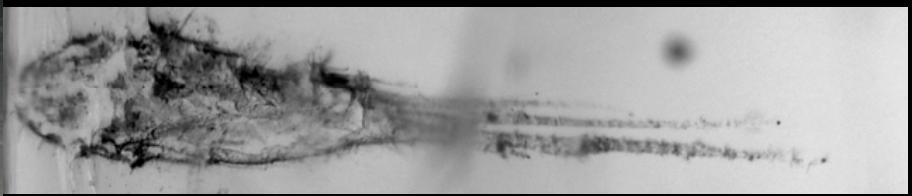


81P/Wild 2
 $5.5 \times 4.0 \times 3.3$ km
Stardust, 2004

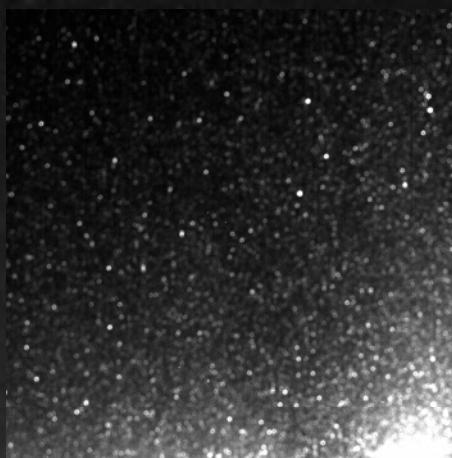
Glycine Discovered in Comet Coma



Searching for Truth:
How Life First Arose



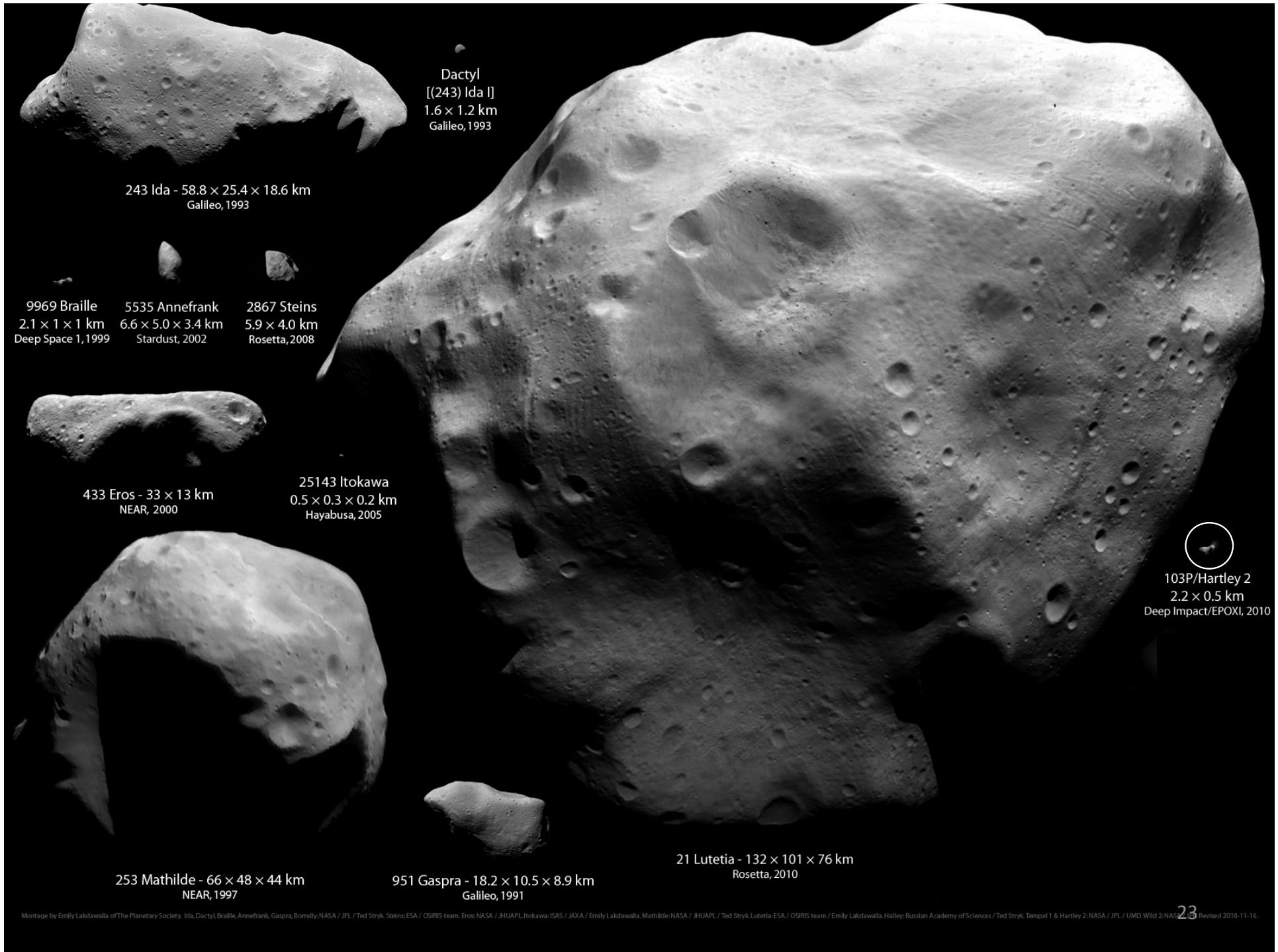
Comet Hartley 2



Near-Earth Objects



1	2	3	4	5
Flyby	Orbit	Lander	Rover	Return Samples
NEAR Shoemaker Rosetta Galileo (Cassini) Deep Space 1 Rosetta	NEAR Shoemaker Hayabusa Dawn	NEAR Shoemaker		Hayabusa Hayabusa 2* OSIRIS -REx*



Vesta and Ceres Size

Lutetia



Ceres



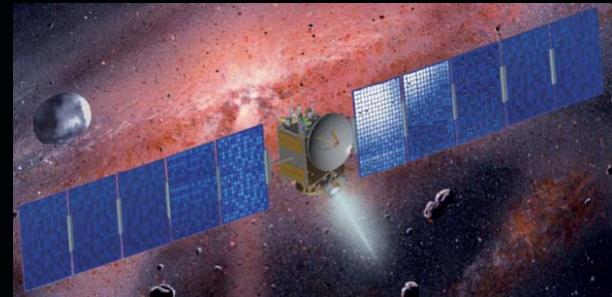
California



Pluto

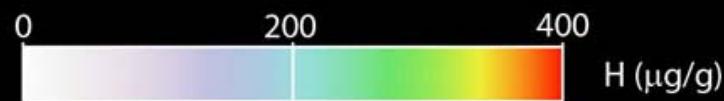
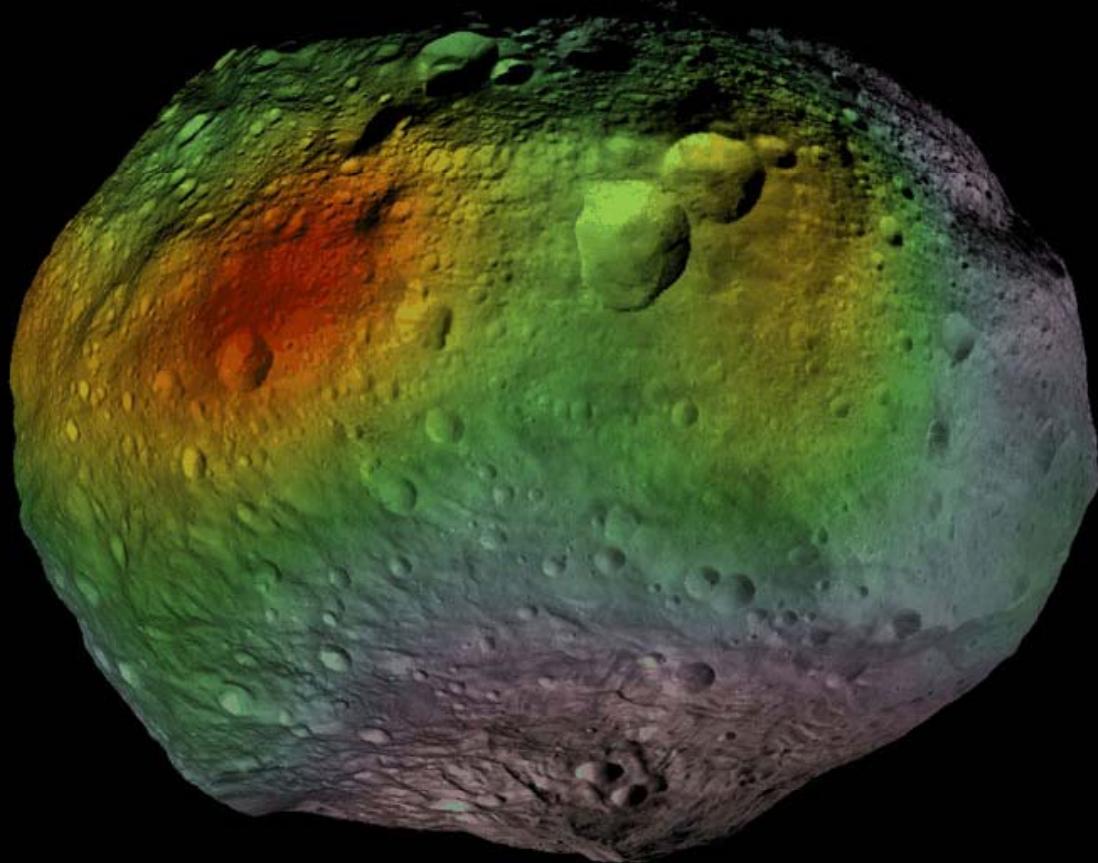


Texas



Earth's moon

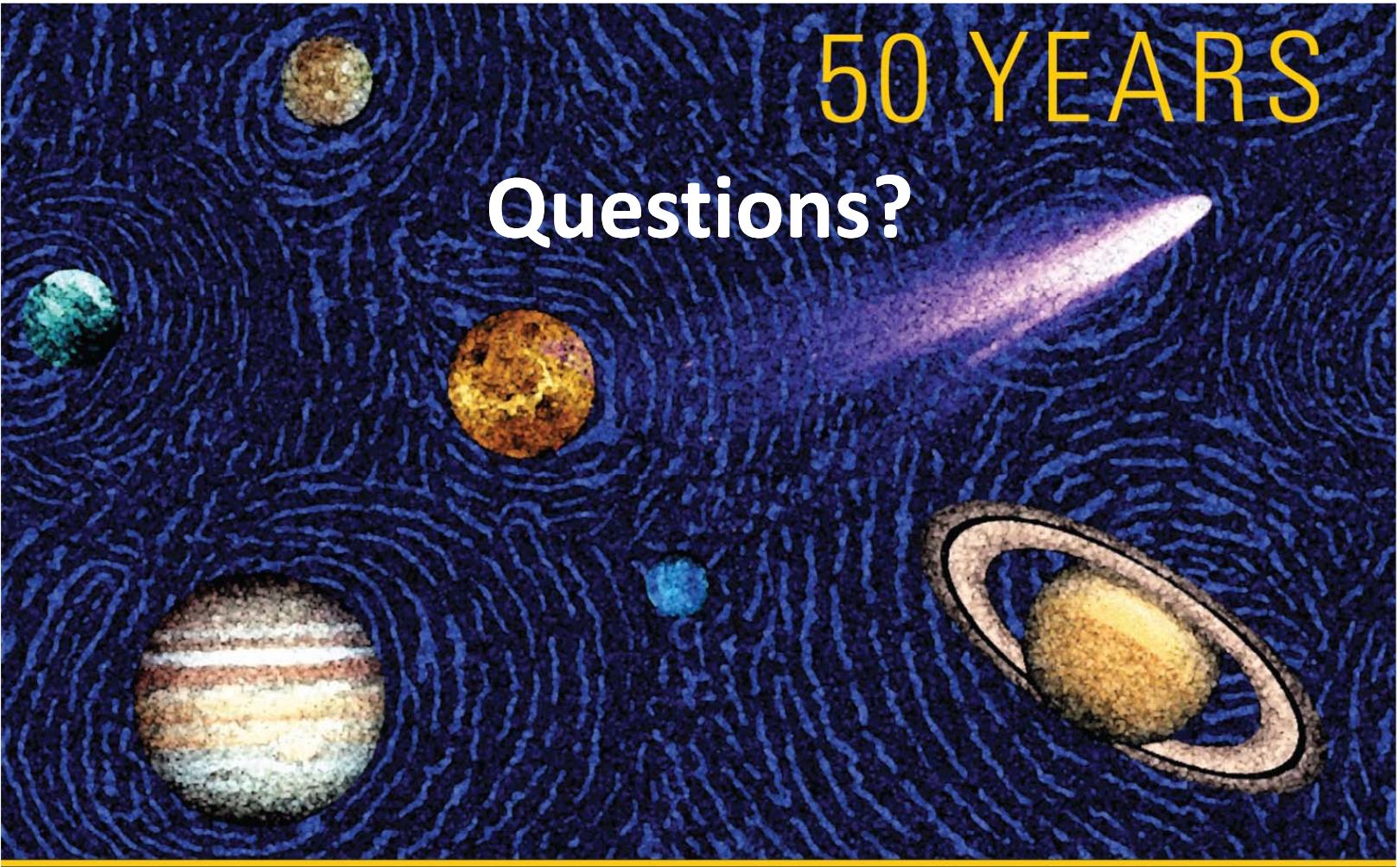
Dawn Observations of Vesta



Future Planetary Missions

	Mercury	Venus	Earth's Moon	Mars	Jupiter			Saturn			Uranus	Neptune	Plutoid Pluto	Asteroids	Comets
					Io	Europa	Ganymede	Enceladus	Titan			Triton			
Flyby 1	Mariner 10 MESSENGER	Mariner 2, 5, 10 Venera 11-14 Galileo Cassini MESSENGER Akatsuki	Luna 1, 3 Pioneer 4 Zond 3, (5), 6, 7, 8 Apollo 13 Hiten	Mariner 4 Mariner 6, 7 Mars 4 Mars Observer (Rosetta) New Horizons	Pioneer 10 Pioneer 11 Voyager 1 Voyager 2 Cassini	Galileo	Galileo	Galileo	Pioneer 11 Voyager 1 Voyager 2 Cassini	Voyager 2 Cassini	Voyager 2	Voyager 2	Voyager 2	New Horizons*	NEAR Shoemaker Rosetta Galileo (Cassini) Deep Space 1 Rosetta New Horizons (KBO) ICE (ISEE-3) VEx 1, 2 Sakigake, Suisei Giotto Deep Space 1 Stardust & Stardust-NeXT Deep Impact & EPOXI (Galileo, Ulysses)
Orbit 2	MESSENGER*	Venera 9, 10, 15, 16 Pioneer 12 (PV 1) Magellan Venus Express Akatsuki (2016)*	Luna 10-12, 14, 19, 22 Lunar Orbiter 1-5 Apollo 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17 Clementine Lunar Prospector SMART-1 Hiten, SELENE (Kaguya)+Okina & Ouna Chang'e 1 & Chang'e 2 Chandrayaan 1 LRD, GRAIL, LADEE*	Mariner 9 Mars 2, 5 Viking 1, 2 Phobos 2 Mars Global Surveyor Mars Odyssey Mars Express Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter MAVEN*	Galileo Juno				Cassini						
Lander 3		Venera 3 (crash landing) Venera 7-10, (11, 12), 13, 14 Pioneer 13 (PV 2; 1 entry survivor) VeGa 1, 2	Ranger 7, 8, 9 Luna 2, 9, 13 Surveyor 1, 3, 4, 5 LCROSS	Mars 2 (crash landing) Mars 3 (no useful data) Viking 1, 2 Mars Pathfinder Phoenix	Galileo Probe										
Rover 4			Apollo 11, 12, 14 (legs) Apollo 15, 16, 17 (wheels) Lunakhod 1, 2 (Luna 17, 21)	Sojourner MER Spirit, MER Opportunity MSL Curiosity*											
Return Samples 5			Apollo 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17 Luna 16, 20, 24												
														Hayabusa Hayabusa 2* OSIRIS REx*	Stardust

- Next 50 years of solar system missions will occur in the *green*
- Interdisciplinary approaches – we've come full circle



50 YEARS
Questions?

solar system exploration

